

NATO'S CHALLENGES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER

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Abstract

After the end of the cold war the issue of NATO's future has become one of the most discussed topics in the international arena. The question is what role has already NATO in the security of European states? And how effective will be its role facing the challenges of today? North Atlantic Alliance as an organization that continues to maintain a spirit of cooperation in the area of security and defense of the sovereignty of all states undertakes to engage member of states to discuss the new challenges which it is facing today. We can't deny the important role has played NATO to defuse conflicts in Kosovo -Serbia 1999 issue, in the prevention of ethnic and territorial conflicts in the Balkans, and stabilization relations between the parties in conflict. In the new world order NATO is faced with challenges such as terrorism, extremism, organized crime, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, ethnic conflicts. As a result of these developments is not easy for international institutions to afford these changes and new threats that are risking global security. These developments are very problematic after heavy slap stability, peace and security in the world because intend to wrenching the sovereign states, hit relations between states violation international principles and laws. A challenge of globalized terrorism was not previously a serious challenge globally as it is today. Crimean issue will qualify as challenges and serious threat to the security and stability of Europe, since the Cold War. The annexation of the Crimea by Russia and ongoing threats against Ukraine are a memory to countries in Eastern Europe, and especially the Balkans, NATO constitutes the backbone of national and European security. NATO pretend to become the leading player in the global security, but this extension requires deeper commitment among allies more susceptible to threats. Major threat that is coming across global security today is the terrorist organization ISIS, a radical extremist organization with the potential and military vehicles, which is putting at risk not only the Middle East countries, but Europe and the United States of America. The elimination of this organization and other terrorist groups is the duty immediate to global security and highlights the necessity of NATO's evolution. The role of NATO in the security of peace is irreplaceable but above all, it should serve as a catalyst for security in the world answered many concerns deriving as a result of violation of safety.

Keywords: NATO, challenges, threats, security globally.