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PREFACE

Dear Distinguished Delegates and Guests,

On behalf of the Local Organizing Committee I am pleased to welcome our distinguished delegates and guests to the INTCESS 2017- 4th International Conference on Education and Social Sciences held during 6-8 February, 2017 in Istanbul, TURKEY.

INTCESS 2017 is organized and sponsored by *International Organization Center of Academic Research (OCERINT)*.

The conference provides the ideal opportunity to bring together professors, researchers and postgraduate students of different disciplines, discuss new issues, and discover the most recent development and trends in education and social sciences.

The main goal of this event is to provide international scientific forum for exchange of new ideas in a number of fields that interact in-depth through discussions with their colleagues from around the world. Both inward research; core areas of education, social sciences and humanities, and outward research; multi-disciplinary, inter-disciplinary, and applications will be covered during these events.

The conference program is extremely rich, featuring high-impact presentations. The program has been structured to favor interactions among attendees coming from many diverse horizons, scientifically, geographically, from academia.

INTCESS 2017 has welcomed delegates from 36 different countries all over the world. This multicultural experience gives us the opportunity to meet new partners and learn from each other in an international and friendly atmosphere.

INTCESS 2017 more than just a place to present papers; it is a place to meet and welcome new people and colleagues. It is a place to interact and discuss new ideas and new innovations. In short, it is a place to build not only a community of scholars but a community of friends.

This proceeding records the fully refereed papers presented at the conference. The main conference themes and sessions are Education, Social Sciences and Humanities.

The conference has solicited and gathered academic research submissions related to all aspects of the main conference themes.

I would like to thank the organization staff, program chairs, and the members of the program committee for their work.

Additionally, I invite you to discover and enjoy the magnificent city of Istanbul. Do not miss the opportunity to walk around and visit its impressive architecture, historical buildings of this lovely city.

Thank you very much for participating in INTCESS 2017 and for contributing to this inspiring international forum.

I hope you enjoy your time with us!

With my warmest regards,

Prof. Dr. Ferit Uslu

Chair of INTCESS 2017

Organizing Committee

February, 6-8, 2017

Istanbul, TURKEY